

Table of country-specific HIV/AIDS estimates and data, end 2001

Global surveillance of HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted infections (STIs) is a joint effort of the World Health Organization (WHO) and the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS). The UNAIDS/WHO Working Group on Global HIV/AIDS and STI Surveillance, initiated in 1996, is the main coordination and implementation mechanism through which UNAIDS and WHO compile the best information available and help improve the quality of data needed for informed decision-making and planning at national, regional and global levels. The estimates contained in this table are a product of the Working Group, and they are derived in close collaboration with national AIDS programmes and many other partners.

Country	1. Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS, end 2001					2. Children orphaned by AIDS 2001	3. AIDS deaths 2001	4. Population 2001 (thousands)	
	Adults and children	Adults (15-49)	Adults (15-49) rate (%)	Women (15-49)	Children (0-14)	Orphans (0-14) currently living	Deaths Adults and children	Total	Adults (15-49)
Global total	40,000,000	37,100,000	1.2	18,500,000	3,000,000	14,000,000	3,000,000	6,119,328	3,198,252
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,500,000	26,000,000	9.0	15,000,000	2,600,000	11,000,000	2,200,000	633,816	291,310
Angola	350,000	320,000	5.5	190,000	37,000	100,000	24,000	13,527	5,767
Benin	120,000	110,000	3.6	67,000	12,000	34,000	8,100	6,446	2,929
Botswana	330,000	300,000	38.8	170,000	28,000	69,000	26,000	1,554	762
Burkina Faso	440,000	380,000	6.5	220,000	61,000	270,000	44,000	11,856	5,046
Burundi	390,000	330,000	8.3	190,000	55,000	240,000	40,000	6,502	2,887
Cameroon	920,000	860,000	11.8	500,000	69,000	210,000	53,000	15,203	7,065
Central African Republic	250,000	220,000	12.9	130,000	25,000	110,000	22,000	3,782	1,722
Chad	150,000	130,000	3.6	76,000	18,000	72,000	14,000	8,135	3,570
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	727	351
Congo	110,000	99,000	7.2	59,000	15,000	78,000	11,000	3,110	1,364
Côte d'Ivoire	770,000	690,000	9.7	400,000	84,000	420,000	75,000	16,349	7,854
Dem. Republic of Congo	1,300,000	1,100,000	4.9	670,000	170,000	930,000	120,000	52,522	22,073
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	644	284
Equatorial Guinea	5,900	5,500	3.4	3,000	420	...	370	470	211
Eritrea	55,000	49,000	2.8	30,000	4,000	24,000	350	3,816	1,760
Ethiopia	2,100,000	1,900,000	6.4	1,100,000	230,000	990,000	160,000	64,459	28,952
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,262	552
Gambia	8,400	7,900	1.6	4,400	460	5,300	400	1,337	647
Ghana	360,000	330,000	3.0	170,000	34,000	200,000	28,000	19,734	9,700
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,274	3,868
Guinea-Bissau	17,000	16,000	2.8	9,300	1,500	4,300	1,200	1,227	557
Kenya	2,500,000	2,300,000	15.0	1,400,000	220,000	890,000	190,000	31,293	15,333
Lesotho	360,000	330,000	31.0	180,000	27,000	73,000	25,000	2,057	984
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,108	1,518
Madagascar	22,000	21,000	0.3	12,000	1,000	6,300	...	16,437	7,538
Malawi	850,000	780,000	15.0	440,000	65,000	470,000	80,000	11,572	5,118
Mali	110,000	100,000	1.7	54,000	13,000	70,000	11,000	11,677	5,096
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,747	1,268
Mauritius	700	700	0.1	350	<100	...	<100	1,171	667
Mozambique	1,100,000	1,000,000	13.0	630,000	80,000	420,000	60,000	18,644	8,511
Namibia	230,000	200,000	22.5	110,000	30,000	47,000	13,000	1,788	820
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,227	4,831
Nigeria	3,500,000	3,200,000	5.8	1,700,000	270,000	1,000,000	170,000	116,929	53,346
Rwanda	500,000	430,000	8.9	250,000	65,000	260,000	49,000	7,949	3,756
Senegal	27,000	24,000	0.5	14,000	2,900	15,000	2,500	9,662	4,521
Sierra Leone	170,000	150,000	7.0	90,000	16,000	42,000	11,000	4,587	2,093
Somalia	43,000	43,000	1.0	...	...	...	...	9,157	4,015
South Africa	5,000,000	4,700,000	20.1	2,700,000	250,000	660,000	360,000	43,792	23,666
Swaziland	170,000	150,000	33.4	89,000	14,000	35,000	12,000	938	450
Togo	150,000	130,000	6.0	76,000	15,000	63,000	12,000	4,657	2,152
Uganda	600,000	510,000	5.0	280,000	110,000	880,000	84,000	24,023	10,290
United Rep. of Tanzania	1,500,000	1,300,000	7.8	750,000	170,000	810,000	140,000	35,965	16,701
Zambia	1,200,000	1,000,000	21.5	590,000	150,000	570,000	120,000	10,649	4,740
Zimbabwe	2,300,000	2,000,000	33.7	1,200,000	240,000	780,000	200,000	12,852	5,972
East Asia & Pacific	1,000,000	970,000	0.1	230,000	3,000	85,000	35,000	1,497,066	833,058
China	850,000	850,000	0.1	220,000	2,000	76,000	30,000	1,284,972	726,031
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,428	11,876
Fiji	300	300	0.1	<100	...	-0	...	823	443
Hong Kong	2,600	2,600	0.1	660	<100	-0	<100	6,961	4,134
Japan	12,000	12,000	<0.1	6,600	110	2,000	430	127,335	59,109
Mongolia	<100	<100	<0.1	...	...	-0	...	2,559	1,416
Papua New Guinea	17,000	16,000	0.7	4,100	500	4,200	880	4,920	2,491
Republic of Korea	4,000	4,000	<0.1	960	<100	1,000	220	47,069	27,558
Australia & New Zealand	15,000	14,000	0.1	1,000	<200	<1000	<100	23,146	11,845
Australia	12,000	12,000	0.1	800	140	...	<100	19,338	9,933
New Zealand	1,200	1,200	0.1	180	<100	...	<100	3,808	1,911

Country	5. Ranges of uncertainty around estimates						6. HIV prevalence rate (%) in young people (15–24)			
	Adults and children living with HIV/AIDS, end 2001		Deaths in adults (15–49) 2001		Deaths in children (0–14) 2001		Female		Male	
	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate
Global total	30,000,000	50,000,000	1,800,000	3,000,000	440,000	720,000	1.00	1.78	0.59	1.05
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,000,000	35,000,000	1,300,000	2,300,000	380,000	650,000	6.41	11.39	3.13	5.56
Angola	250,000	450,000	12,000	20,000	5,400	9,600	4.14	7.33	1.61	2.85
Benin	100,000	150,000	4,700	7,000	1,800	2,700	2.97	4.46	0.94	1.41
Botswana	260,000	390,000	17,000	26,000	3,900	5,900	29.99	44.98	12.86	19.29
Burkina Faso	350,000	660,000	26,000	39,000	9,400	14,000	7.78	11.67	3.18	4.77
Burundi	280,000	500,000	21,000	37,000	8,100	14,000	7.98	14.11	3.58	6.33
Cameroon	740,000	1,100,000	31,000	47,000	11,000	17,000	10.09	15.25	4.33	6.55
Central African Republic	200,000	300,000	14,000	21,000	3,900	5,900	10.83	16.25	4.66	6.99
Chad	96,000	200,000	6,600	14,000	2,200	4,600	2.79	5.77	1.55	3.20
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	74,000	150,000	5,500	11,000	1,900	4,000	5.08	10.52	2.13	4.42
Côte d'Ivoire	620,000	930,000	47,000	71,000	13,000	19,000	6.67	9.95	2.34	3.49
Dem. Republic of Congo	960,000	1,700,000	63,000	110,000	25,000	45,000	4.27	7.55	2.11	3.74
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	3,800	8,000	170	360	<100	140	1.80	3.74	0.91	1.88
Eritrea	40,000	70,000	220	420	<100	<100	3.10	5.49	2.01	3.55
Ethiopia	1,500,000	2,700,000	84,000	150,000	33,000	58,000	5.65	9.99	3.17	5.62
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	5,400	11,000	180	380	<100	150	0.88	1.82	0.34	0.71
Ghana	260,000	390,000	16,000	30,000	3,800	5,700	2.08	3.86	0.95	1.76
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	11,000	23,000	560	1,200	200	420	1.94	4.02	0.69	1.43
Kenya	2,000,000	3,000,000	120,000	180,000	33,000	50,000	12.45	18.67	4.80	7.21
Lesotho	230,000	480,000	13,000	28,000	3,100	6,500	24.75	51.40	11.31	23.49
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	18,000	26,000	...	...	...	...	0.19	0.28	0.05	0.08
Malawi	720,000	1,100,000	48,000	72,000	16,000	24,000	11.91	17.87	5.08	7.62
Mali	73,000	150,000	5,200	11,000	1,800	3,800	1.35	2.81	0.89	1.84
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	460	940	<100	<100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	860,000	1,500,000	50,000	80,000	10,000	25,000	10.56	18.78	4.41	7.84
Namibia	150,000	230,000	7,900	12,000	2,600	3,900	19.43	29.15	8.88	13.32
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	2,800,000	4,200,000	110,000	170,000	41,000	61,000	4.66	6.99	2.39	3.59
Rwanda	400,000	600,000	29,000	44,000	10,000	15,000	8.96	13.44	3.93	5.90
Senegal	21,000	32,000	1,500	2,300	430	650	0.43	0.65	0.15	0.22
Sierra Leone	110,000	230,000	5,200	11,000	2,100	4,400	4.88	10.19	1.61	3.36
Somalia	28,000	58,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	4,000,000	6,000,000	280,000	420,000	26,000	48,000	20.51	30.76	8.53	12.79
Swaziland	130,000	200,000	7,600	11,000	2,000	3,000	31.59	47.38	12.18	18.27
Togo	120,000	180,000	7,400	11,000	2,300	3,400	4.75	7.12	1.64	2.46
Uganda	480,000	720,000	48,000	72,000	19,000	29,000	3.70	5.56	1.59	2.38
United Rep. of Tanzania	1,200,000	1,700,000	86,000	130,000	25,000	37,000	6.44	9.67	2.84	4.25
Zambia	930,000	1,400,000	70,000	110,000	22,000	34,000	16.78	25.18	6.45	9.68
Zimbabwe	1,800,000	2,700,000	120,000	190,000	35,000	52,000	26.40	39.61	9.90	14.85
East Asia & Pacific	700,000	1,300,000	24,000	44,000	1,200	2,200	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.22
China	800,000	1,500,000	23,000	42,000	720	1,300	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.20
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	200	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	2,100	3,200	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	9,300	14,000	320	480	<100	<100	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	11,000	22,000	500	1,100	<100	140	0.25	0.53	0.21	0.45
Republic of Korea	3,200	4,800	170	260	<100	<100	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
Australia & New Zealand	10,000	18,000	<100	140	<100	<100	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
Australia	9,600	14,000	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.14
New Zealand	960	1,400	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.06

7. HIV prevalence (%), selected populations

Country	Women in antenatal care clinics: urban areas				Women in antenatal care clinics: outside major urban areas				Male STI patients: major urban areas				Female sex workers: major urban areas			
	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.
	Global total															
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Angola	1999	3.4	3.4	3.5	1999	8.0	8.0	8.0	1992	2.5	2.5	2.5	1999	19.4	19.4	19.4
Benin	1999	2.3	2.3	2.3	1999	4.3	1.4	7.3	1999	3.9	3.9	3.9	1999	40.8	40.6	41.0
Botswana	2001	44.9	39.1	55.8	2001	34.8	25.8	50.9	2000	53.2	46.0	60.4	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	2000	6.3	4.8	7.2	2000	5.5	2.9	13.4	1991	17.5	17.5	17.5	1994	58.2	57.2	59.2
Burundi	1998	18.6	18.6	18.6	1998	19.7	19.7	19.7	...	...	...	...	1993	42.2	42.2	42.2
Cameroon	2000	9.0	4.0	13.6	2000	10.7	3.4	18.0	2000	22.0	22.0	22.0	1995	16.4	15.0	17.7
Central African Republic	1997	12.8	10.8	15.2	1997	12.2	5.3	22.0	1996	19.0	14.0	24.0	1989	18.9	18.9	18.9
Chad	2000	4.0	3.0	8.2	2000	6.4	2.3	11.1	...	...	...	...	1995	13.4	13.4	13.4
Comoros	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	1994	56.8	56.8	56.8
Congo	2000	10.0	5.4	14.6	1993	4.0	2.0	13.6	1990	16.4	16.4	16.4	1987	49.2	34.3	64.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2000	9.0	9.0	9.0	2000	8.8	7.1	10.3	2000	25.0	25.0	25.0	1999	36.0	36.0	36.0
Dem. Republic of Congo	1999	4.1	2.7	5.4	1999	8.5	8.5	8.5	1997	12.2	12.2	12.2	1997	29.0	29.0	29.0
Djibouti	1996	2.9	2.9	2.9	...	...	...	...	1996	22.2	22.2	22.2	1998	27.5	27.5	27.5
Equatorial Guinea	1999	3.3	...	...	1999	3.3	...	...	1996	3.0	2.8	3.2	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	2000	2.8	...	...	2000	2.8	...	...	1999	15.0	15.0	15.0	1989	5.8	5.8	5.8
Ethiopia	2000	14.9	10.1	17.4	2000	3.1	0.7	14.3	1992	37.5	32.0	43.0	1998	73.7	73.7	73.7
Gabon	1995	4.0	2.1	5.4	1993	1.2	1.2	1.2	1988	3.6	3.6	3.6	...	...	...	...
Gambia	2001	0.9	...	...	2001	1.3	0.5	2.8	1991	4.7	4.7	4.7	1993	13.6	13.6	13.6
Ghana	2000	3.8	1.3	4.0	2000	2.2	1.0	7.8	1999	39.0	39.0	39.0	1998	50.0	50.0	50.0
Guinea	1996	2.1	2.1	2.1	1996	1.9	0.7	2.3	1996	4.0	4.0	4.0	1994	36.6	36.6	36.6
Guinea-Bissau	1997	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	2000	15.3	12.2	18.4	2000	14.0	3.3	31.0	1996	14.0	14.0	14.0	2000	27.0	24.1	51.8
Lesotho	2000	42.2	42.2	42.2	2000	19.0	12.3	26.0	2000	65.2	65.2	65.2	...	...	...	...
Liberia	1993	4.0	4.0	4.0	1998	10.1	10.1	10.1	1993	8.0	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	1996	0.0	0.0	1.0	1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	1995	0.3	0.3	0.3
Malawi	2001	20.1	18.6	28.5	2001	16.1	4.5	35.8	1996	54.8	54.8	54.8	1994	70.0	70.0	70.0
Mali	2001	1.7	...	...	2001	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2000	21.0	21.0	21.0
Mauritania	1994	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	1996	1.7	1.7	1.7	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1999	0.4	0.4	0.4	1998	7.5	7.5	7.5
Mozambique	2000	14.4	13.0	15.7	2000	10.6	4.0	31.2	1999	15.1	15.1	15.1	...	...	...	...
Namibia	2000	29.6	28.2	31.0	2000	17.3	6.6	32.5	1998	42.2	39.9	44.6	...	...	...	...
Niger	1993	1.3	1.3	1.3	1994	1.2	1.2	1.2	1992	4.1	4.1	4.1	1997	23.6	23.6	23.6
Nigeria	2001	4.2	1.3	14.3	2001	5.3	1.0	15.0	1995	3.0	3.0	3.0	1996	30.5	30.5	30.5
Rwanda	2000	23.0	23.0	23.0	1999	7.0	2.3	13.2	1996	41.8	29.1	54.5	...	...	...	...
Senegal	1998	0.5	0.5	0.5	1998	0.5	0.2	0.7	1998	3.0	0.0	4.1	1998	7.0	6.1	13.3
Sierra Leone	1997	7.0	...	...	1997	7.0	...	...	1992	3.3	3.3	3.3	1995	26.7	26.7	26.7
Somalia	1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	1999	0.7	0.4	1.7	1990	0.0	0.0	0.0	1990	2.4	2.4	2.4
South Africa	2000	24.3	8.7	36.2	2000	22.9	11.2	29.7	2000	64.3	64.3	64.3	2000	50.3	50.3	50.3
Swaziland	2000	32.3	32.3	32.3	2000	34.5	27.0	41.0	2000	48.9	48.9	48.9	...	...	...	...
Togo	1997	6.8	6.8	6.8	1997	4.6	3.0	8.2	1992	45.2	45.2	45.2	1992	78.9	78.9	78.9
Uganda	2000	11.3	10.7	11.8	2000	5.0	1.9	13.1	1999	23.0	23.0	23.0	...	...	...	...
United Rep. of Tanzania	2000	17.0	10.1	23.3	2000	14.0	2.7	32.1	1997	5.1	5.1	5.1	2000	3.5	1.0	6.0
Zambia	2001	30.7	30.7	30.7	1998	13.0	5.2	31.0	1991	59.7	59.7	59.7	1998	68.7	68.7	68.7
Zimbabwe	2000	31.1	30.0	33.5	2000	33.2	13.0	70.7	1995	71.1	71.0	71.2	1995	86.0	86.0	86.0
East Asia & Pacific																
China	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	2000	0.5	0.5	0.5	2000	0.0	0.0	1.3	2000	0.0	0.0	10.3
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1994	0.1	0.1	0.1	1988	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1989	0.0	0.0	0.0	1992	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mongolia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1989	0.0	0.0	0.0	1989	0.0	0.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	1995	0.2	0.2	0.2	1992	0.0	0.0	0.0	1998	7.0	7.0	7.0	2000	16.0	16.0	16.0
Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia & New Zealand																
Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1996	0.6	0.5	0.7	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1997	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...

Note: For key to letters used after figures, see page 202.

7. HIV prevalence (%) con't.					8. Knowledge and behaviour indicators										
Injecting drug users: major urban areas					Don't know that a healthy-looking person can be infected with HIV/AIDS (%) (15-24)		Median age at first sex (20-24)			Reported higher-risk sex for adults (15-49) in the last year (%)			Reported condom use for adults (15-24) at last higher-risk sex (%)		
					Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year
Country	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year
Global total															
Sub-Saharan Africa															
Angola	57.2	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	59.1	1996	17.6	17.2	1996	38.2 <i>k</i>	9.3	1996	31.0	16.1	2001
Botswana	21.6	2000	...	17.4	1988	...	...	...	85.0 <i>a</i>	...	1996
Burkina Faso	58.0	1999	20.0	17.3	1999	28.2 <i>rw</i>	7.7 <i>r</i>	1999	58.7 <i>hr</i>	42.4 <i>hr</i>	1999
Burundi	33.4	2000	...	20.4	1987	8.9	3.1	1990	...	...	...
Cameroon	46.3	2000	17.0	16.3	1998	54.6	27.6	1998	5.2 <i>hr</i>	2.7 <i>hr</i>	1998
Central African Republic	54.0	2000	...	16.0	1995	22.7	10.7	1995	...	12.8 <i>h</i>	1995
Chad	72.3	2000	18.4	16.0	1997	27.3 <i>w</i>	6.2	1997	5.4 <i>hr</i>	1.6 <i>hr</i>	1997
Comoros	45.2	2000	18.1	20.9	1996	...	...	...	45.0 <i>h</i>	21.7 <i>h</i>	1996
Congo	12.0	1999
Côte d'Ivoire	1995	75.0	75.0	75.0	49.0	2000	...	16.2	1999	87.4	29.9	1998	11.6 <i>hr</i>	1.0 <i>hr</i>	1998
Dem. Republic of Congo
Djibouti	15.0	3.0	1995	71.7	67.4	1995
Equatorial Guinea	53.7	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	46.5	1995	...	17.9	1995	11.5 <i>w</i>	...	1995	...	...	...
Ethiopia	61.2	2000	...	18.1	2000	21.1 <i>xw</i>	8.2 <i>x</i>	2000	30.3	13.4	2000
Gabon	28.3	2000	15.7	16.2	2000	76.5	51.8	2000	48.4 <i>h</i>	31.7 <i>h</i>	2000
Gambia	47.4	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	26.1	1998	19.5	17.5	1998	...	...	...	29.9 <i>r</i>	14.3 <i>r</i>	1998
Guinea	41.6	1999	17.5	16.0	1999	47.4	12.4	1999	32.9 <i>r</i>	17.6 <i>r</i>	1999
Guinea-Bissau	69.3	2000	...	...	...	50.3	29.5	1990	...	...	...
Kenya	25.4	2000	16.2	17.3	1998	44.7	20.3	1998	42.4	16.0	1998
Lesotho	53.9	2000	...	...	...	52.6	28.4	1989	...	...	...
Liberia	69.2 <i>b</i>	2000	17.8	15.5	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	72.5	2000	...	17.0	1997	24.5 <i>x</i>	7.1 <i>x</i>	2000	2.6 <i>x</i>	0.3 <i>x</i>	2000
Malawi	16.7	2000	17.7	17.1	2000	36.9 <i>x</i>	9.4 <i>x</i>	2000	38.9	28.7	2000
Mali	62.6	1996	18.7	15.9	1996	22.9	...	1996	33.9 <i>h</i>	11.7 <i>h</i>	1996
Mauritania	70.0	2000	...	...	...	7.1 <i>x</i>	...	2000	...	...	...
Mauritius	1.5 <i>a</i>	...	1996	26.3 <i>a</i>	...	1996
Mozambique	62.1	1997	...	16.0	1997	59.4	...	1997	...	...	...
Namibia	18.6	1992	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	77.9	2000	...	15.7	1998	16.3 <i>w</i>	2.3	1998	2.6 <i>h</i>	1.5 <i>h</i>	1998
Nigeria	55.0	1999	...	18.1	1999	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	76.5	2000	20.6 <i>w</i>	20.3 <i>z</i>	2000	12.4	7.0	2000	50.3 <i>h</i>	14.7 <i>h</i>	2000
Senegal	55.1	1997	...	19.3	1997	33.0 <i>u</i>	10.0 <i>u</i>	1997	67.0 <i>h</i>	45.0 <i>h</i>	1997
Sierra Leone	64.7	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	89.3	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	> 50.0 <i>c</i>	1998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	81.5	2000	...	...	...	19.2	6.1	1991	...	...	...
Togo	32.6	1998	18.0	16.5	1998	35.3 <i>w</i>	16.4	1998	36.8 <i>h</i>	17.3 <i>h</i>	1998
Uganda	24.5	2001	19.4 <i>z</i>	16.7	2000	28.4 <i>x</i>	14.1 <i>x</i>	2000	58.9 <i>h</i>	37.8 <i>h</i>	2000
United Rep. of Tanzania	33.0	1999	17.5	17.4	1999	52.3 <i>x</i>	29.1	1999	34.0 <i>r</i>	22.8 <i>r</i>	1999
Zambia	25.3	2000	16.0	16.6	1996	43.2 <i>x</i>	29.3 <i>x</i>	1998	30.1	17.6	1998
Zimbabwe	26.0	1999	19.5	18.9	1999	42.5 <i>w</i>	16.0	1999	70.2	42.0	1999
East Asia & Pacific															
China	2000	0.2	0.0	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea
Fiji
Hong Kong	1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	23.7	16.3	1996	...	...	...
Mongolia	43.3	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	54.0	1996	...	...	...	15.0	12.0	1994	38.0	12.0	1994
Republic of Korea
Australia & New Zealand															
Australia	1996	1.7	1.7	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	1997	0.4	0.3	0.5	...	...	...	17.2	1995	...	...	...	...	...	...

Country	1. Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS, end 2001					2. Children orphaned by AIDS 2001	3. AIDS deaths 2001	4. Population 2001 (thousands)	
	Adults and children	Adults (15-49)	Adults (15-49) rate (%)	Women (15-49)	Children (0-14)	Orphans (0-14) currently living	Deaths Adults and children	Total	Adults (15-49)
South & South-East Asia	5,600,000	5,400,000	0.6	2,000,000	220,000	1,800,000	400,000	1,978,430	1,031,463
Afghanistan	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	22,474	10,435
Bangladesh	13,000	13,000	<0.1	3,100	310	2,100	650	140,369	72,340
Bhutan	<100	<100	<0.1	...	...	...	...	2,141	972
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	335	187
Cambodia	170,000	160,000	2.7	74,000	12,000	55,000	12,000	13,441	6,314
India	3,970,000	3,800,000	0.8	1,500,000	170,000	...	...	1,025,096	533,580
Indonesia	120,000	120,000	0.1	27,000	1,300	18,000	4,600	214,840	118,163
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	20,000	20,000	<0.1	5,000	<200	...	290	71,369	37,396
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,400	1,300	<0.1	350	<100	...	<150	5,403	2,542
Malaysia	42,000	41,000	0.4	11,000	770	14,000	2,500	22,633	11,868
Maldives	<100	<100	0.1	...	...	...	...	300	141
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,364	25,855
Nepal	58,000	56,000	0.5	14,000	1,500	13,000	2,400	23,593	11,106
Pakistan	78,000	76,000	0.1	16,000	2,200	25,000	4,500	144,971	67,964
Philippines	9,400	9,400	<0.1	2,500	<10	4,100	720	77,131	39,600
Singapore	3,400	3,400	0.2	860	<100	...	140	4,108	2,324
Sri Lanka	4,800	4,700	<0.1	1,400	<100	2,000	250	19,104	10,695
Thailand	670,000	650,000	1.8	220,000	21,000	290,000	55,000	63,584	36,636
Viet Nam	130,000	130,000	0.3	35,000	2,500	22,000	6,600	79,175	43,343
Eastern Europe & Central Asia	1,000,000	1,000,000	0.5	260,000	15,000	<5000	23,000	393,245	209,038
Armenia	2,400	2,400	0.2	480	<100	...	<100	3,788	2,152
Azerbaijan	1,400	1,400	<0.1	280	...	...	<100	8,096	4,529
Belarus	15,000	15,000	0.3	3,700	...	...	1,000	10,147	5,397
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	900*	<0.1*	...	...	...	...	4,067	2,292
Bulgaria	...	400*	<0.1*	...	...	...	...	7,867	3,915
Croatia	200	200	<0.1	<100	<10	...	<10	4,655	2,331
Czech Republic	500	500	<0.1	<100	<10	...	<10	10,260	5,233
Estonia	7,700	7,700	1.0	1,500	...	...	<100	1,377	702
Georgia	900	900	<0.1	180	...	...	<100	5,239	2,726
Hungary	2,800	2,800	0.1	300	<100	...	<100	9,917	5,001
Kazakhstan	6,000	6,000	0.1	1,200	<100	...	300	16,095	8,866
Kyrgyzstan	500	500	<0.1	<100	...	...	<100	4,986	2,627
Latvia	5,000	5,000	0.4	1,000	<100	...	<100	2,406	1,215
Lithuania	1,300	1,300	0.1	260	<100	...	<100	3,689	1,901
Poland	...	14,000*	0.1*	...	...	...	...	38,577	20,685
Republic of Moldova	5,500	5,500	0.2	1,200	-0	...	300	4,285	2,339
Romania	6,500	2,500	<0.1	...	4,000	...	350	22,388	11,761
Russian Federation	700,000	700,000	0.9	180,000	...	...	9,000	144,664	78,166
Slovakia	<100	<100	<0.1	<100	...	...	<100	5,403	2,934
Tajikistan	200	200	<0.1	<100	...	...	<100	6,135	3,111
Turkmenistan	<100	<100	<0.1	<100	...	...	<100	4,835	2,508
Ukraine	250,000	250,000	1.0	76,000	...	...	11,000	49,112	25,251
Uzbekistan	740	740	<0.1	150	<100	...	<100	25,257	13,395
Western Europe	550,000	540,000	0.3	140,000	5,000	150,000	8,000	407,021	200,286
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,145	1,692
Austria	9,900	9,900	0.2	2,200	<100	...	<100	8,075	4,058
Belgium	8,500	8,100	0.2	2,900	330	...	<100	10,264	4,987
Denmark	3,800	3,800	0.2	770	<100	...	<100	5,333	2,519
Finland	1,200	1,200	<0.1	330	<100	...	<100	5,178	2,462
France	100,000	100,000	0.3	27,000	1,000	...	800	59,453	29,001
Germany	41,000	41,000	0.1	8,100	550	...	660	82,007	40,191
Greece	8,800	8,800	0.2	1,800	<100	...	<100	10,623	5,269
Iceland	220	220	0.2	<100	<100	...	<100	281	144
Ireland	2,400	2,200	0.1	660	190	...	<100	3,841	2,022
Italy	100,000	100,000	0.4	33,000	770	...	1,100	57,503	28,018
Luxembourg	...	360	0.2	...	...	...	<100	442	221
Malta	...	240	0.1	...	...	...	<100	392	193
Netherlands	17,000	17,000	0.2	3,300	160	...	110	15,930	7,997
Norway	1,800	1,800	0.1	400	<100	...	<100	4,488	2,155
Portugal	27,000	26,000	0.5	5,100	350	...	1,000	10,033	5,089

Country	5. Ranges of uncertainty around estimates						6. HIV prevalence rate (%) in young people (15–24)			
	Adults and children living with HIV/AIDS, end 2001		Deaths in adults (15–49) 2001		Deaths in children (0–14) 2001		Female		Male	
	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate
South & South-East Asia	4,100,000	7,800,000	250,000	450,000	29,000	56,000	0.36	0.64	0.22	0.38
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	9,400	17,000	420	750	<100	<100	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	140,000	210,000	8,100	12,000	1,800	2,700	1.99	2.98	0.77	1.16
India	2,600,000	5,400,000	...	...	...	...	0.46	0.96	0.22	0.46
Indonesia	94,000	140,000	3,400	5,100	240	360	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.08
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	13,000	27,000	150	300	<100	<100	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,000	1,800	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06
Malaysia	34,000	51,000	1,900	2,800	...	...	0.09	0.14	0.56	0.84
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	180,000	420,000	8,400	13,000	1,200	1,700	...	...	...	...
Nepal	37,000	78,000	1,400	2,800	220	450	0.18	0.38	0.17	0.36
Pakistan	51,000	110,000	2,600	5,500	290	600	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.08
Philippines	7,500	11,000	570	860	...	...	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
Singapore	2,700	4,100	<100	160	<100	<100	0.12	0.19	0.12	0.17
Sri Lanka	3,800	5,800	200	300	<100	<100	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03
Thailand	530,000	800,000	50,000	76,000	2,200	3,300	1.32	2.00	0.88	1.33
Viet Nam	110,000	160,000	4,900	7,400	390	590	0.13	0.20	0.25	0.38
Eastern Europe & Central Asia	720,000	1,300,000	15,000	30,000	<100	<100	0.19	0.34	0.75	1.33
Armenia	1,900	2,900	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.27
Azerbaijan	1,000	1,800	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.08
Belarus	9,600	20,000	650	1,400	<100	<100	0.13	0.26	0.38	0.79
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	140	280	<100	<100	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	400	600	<100	<100	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Estonia	5,600	9,800	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.45	0.79	1.80	3.17
Georgia	590	1,200	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.10
Hungary	2,000	3,500	<100	<100	...	...	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.12
Kazakhstan	4,200	8,800	210	380	<100	<100	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.17
Kyrgyzstan	330	680	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	4,000	6,000	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.19	0.29	0.75	1.13
Lithuania	850	1,800	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.22
Poland	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.12
Republic of Moldova	3,600	7,400	200	410	<100	<100	0.09	0.18	0.30	0.62
Romania	4,200	8,800	230	470	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	500,000	840,000	7,200	11,000	<100	<100	0.53	0.80	1.50	2.24
Slovakia	<100	<100	<100	<100	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	130	270	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkmenistan	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ukraine	180,000	320,000	7,900	14,000	<100	<100	0.63	1.12	1.41	2.50
Uzbekistan	480	1,000	<100	<100	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Western Europe	440,000	670,000	6,200	9,800	<100	<100	0.10	0.17	0.15	0.27
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	7,900	12,000	<100	<100	...	...	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.27
Belgium	6,800	10,000	<100	<100	...	...	0.10	0.14	0.09	0.14
Denmark	3,600	5,500	<100	<100	...	...	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.16
Finland	970	1,500	<100	<100	...	...	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
France	81,000	120,000	640	960	<100	<100	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.31
Germany	33,000	49,000	530	790	...	...	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.12
Greece	7,000	11,000	<100	<100	...	...	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.16
Iceland	180	260	<100	<100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1,900	2,900	<100	<100	...	...	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.07
Italy	84,000	130,000	880	1,300	...	...	0.21	0.31	0.23	0.34
Luxembourg	<100	<100	<100	<100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	<100	<100	<100	<100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	13,000	20,000	<100	130	...	...	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.24
Norway	1,400	2,100	<100	<100	...	...	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.09
Portugal	23,000	40,000	500	1,200	<100	<100	0.15	0.22	0.33	0.49

7. HIV prevalence (%), selected populations

Country	Women in antenatal care clinics: urban areas				Women in antenatal care clinics: outside major urban areas				Male STI patients: major urban areas				Female sex workers: major urban areas			
	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.
	South & South-East Asia															
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	...	...	1989	0.00	0.0	0.0	1998	0.30	0.3	0.3	2000	20.0	20.0	20.0
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	1993	0.00	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	2000	2.7	2.7	2.7	2000	1.70	0.6	5.7	1994	8.50	8.5	8.5	2000	26.3	26.3	26.3
India	1999	2.0	0.0	3.3	2000	2.00	1.0	3.9	1999	3.60	0.8	64.4	1998	5.3	5.3	5.3
Indonesia	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1996	0.00	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1998	0.2	0.2	0.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1993	0.0	0.0	0.0	1994	0.00	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1994	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1998	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2000	1.0	...	...
Malaysia	...	...	...	...	1996	0.10	0.0	0.7	1996	4.20	4.2	4.2	1996	6.3	6.3	6.3
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	2000	2.8	2.0	3.5	2000	1.80	0.0	5.3	2000	12.60	12.1	13.0	2000	38.0	26.0	50.0
Nepal	1992	0.0	0.0	0.0	1992	0.00	0.0	0.0	2000	0.00	0.0	0.0	1999	36.2	36.2	36.2
Pakistan	1995	0.0	0.0	0.6	1999	0.00	0.0	0.0	1995	0.30	0.2	3.7	1995	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1994	0.00	0.0	0.0	1994	0.3	0.3	0.3
Singapore	1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1998	0.70	0.7	0.7	1998	0.5	0.5	0.5
Sri Lanka	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	1996	0.00	0.0	0.0	1998	0.10	0.1	0.1	1998	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	2000	1.6	1.6	1.6	2000	1.50	0.4	5.3	2000	2.50	2.5	2.5	2000	6.7	6.7	6.7
Viet Nam	1999	0.2	0.1	0.2	1999	0.00	0.0	0.3	1999	2.00	1.0	5.5	2000	11.0	11.0	11.0
Eastern Europe & Central Asia																
Armenia	1998	0.1	0.1	0.2	1998	0.00	0.0	0.0	1998	0.00	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1995	0.00	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	...	...	...	...	1996	0.04	<i>n</i>	...	1996	0.04	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	1997	0.01	<i>n</i>	...	1997	0.09	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	1996	0.005	<i>n</i>	...	1996	0.00	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1996	0.03	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	1997	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	...	...	...	...	1996	0.00	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	1996	0.06	<i>n</i>	...	1996	0.05	<i>n</i>	...	1998	11.0	...	...
Lithuania	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	1993	0.00	<i>n</i>	...	1996	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	...	...	...	...	1995	0.00	<i>n</i>	...	1996	0.04	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1996	0.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	1998	0.005	<i>n</i>	...	1998	0.02	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	...	...	...	...	1995	0.00	<i>n</i>	...	1996	0.00	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	1996	0.2	0.0	0.2	1996	0.05	<i>n</i>	...	1996	13.30	0.5	22.7	1995	0.0	<i>n</i>	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Europe																
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1994	0.0	0.0	0.0	1996	0.01	<i>n</i>	...	1996	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1994	0.4	0.0	0.5	...	...	...	...	1993	4.20	3.7	8.0	1991	2.3	...	...
Germany	1997	0.1	...	...	1997	0.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1991	0.0	...	...
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1992	0.2	...	...	1993	0.10	<i>n</i>	...	1992	11.00	<i>n</i>	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1996	0.3	0.0	0.6	...	...	...	...	1996	3.30	...	...	1991	1.5	1.5	2.3
Norway	...	...	...	...	1996	0.01	<i>n</i>	...	1992	0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1995	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1992	5.80	...	...	1991	3.9	...	...

Country	7. HIV prevalence (%) con't.				8. Knowledge and behaviour indicators										
	Injecting drug users: major urban areas				Don't know that a healthy-looking person can be infected with HIV/AIDS (%) (15–24)		Median age at first sex (20–24)			Reported higher-risk sex for adults (15–49) in the last year (%)			Reported condom use for adults (15–24) at last higher-risk sex (%)		
	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year
South & South-East Asia															
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	1998	2.5	2.5	2.5	76.6	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	37.6	2000	...	21.9	2000	...	0.1 x	2000	...	0.5 x	2000
India	1996	3.5	3.5	3.5	~ 26.0	2000	21.0 b	18.0 b	2001	11.8	2.0	2001	51.2	39.8	2001
Indonesia	...	...	...	...	67.8	2000	...	20.4	1997	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1996	16.8	16.8	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	2000	47.6	37.1	58.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	2000	50.0	50.0	50.0	71.0	2000	...	19.6	1996	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	2000	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	1994	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	1999	...	...	1998	16.1	1.3	1990	...	...	...
Singapore	1994	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	1.0	1991	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	0.6	1997	44.4	...	1997
Thailand	2000	39.6	39.6	39.6	...	...	...	...	...	7.4	3.1	1990	...	...	...
Viet Nam	2000	41.5	33.0	50.0	36.5	2000	...	...	...	12.0 a	...	1995	30.0 a	...	1995
Eastern Europe & Central Asia															
Armenia	1998	6.3	6.3	6.3	53.0	2000	...	19.7 z	2000	18.9	0.6	2000	43.3	...	2000
Azerbaijan	1995	0.0 n	...	...	64.4	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	1996	6.7 n	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	26.4	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	1997	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	1996	0.0 n	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	1996	0.0 n	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.5	21.7	1994	41.3	35.0	1994
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.4	1994	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	...	...	...	...	53.7	2000	...	...	...	51.6 u	0.8 u	1997	79.1 u	...	1997
Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	18.5	1993	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	37.0	1999	18.6	20.0	1999	29.7	15.5	1999	58.3	18.7	1999
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.5	1997	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	1997	0.0 n	...	...	...	...	18.2	18.5	1995	20.0	10.0	1997	69.0	66.3	1997
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.6	19.5	1995	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1996	5.0 n	...	...	...	...	19.7	19.6	1991	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	1996	1.1 n	...	...	21.2	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	...	...	...	...	30.6	1999	17.3	19.5	1999	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	1998	0.4 n	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	1996	0.0 n	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	92.1	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	58.0	2000	...	21.6 b	2000	...	4.5 x	2000	...	...	...
Ukraine	1998	8.6 n	...	...	34.0	2000	...	...	...	...	19.7	1999	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	59.0	2000	...	19.7	1996	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Europe															
Albania	...	...	...	...	59.8	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	1990	27.0	13.5	44.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.0 a	...	1992
Belgium	1989	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	18.1	18.7	1992	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5	17.0	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1995	0.1 n	...	...	...	...	18.0	18.0	1992	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1990	3.0	...	...	...	...	17.9	18.4	1998	13.3	5.6	1990	64.7	50.2	1993
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0	5.0	1990	...	...	...
Greece	1995	0.4	...	...	...	...	17.5	19.0	1990	22.1	5.8	1990	...	...	...
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8	16.9	1992	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1993	33.6	7.0	36.8	...	...	18.7	21.7	1996	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1996	5.1	...	...	...	...	18.3	18.3	1989	18.0	7.0	1989	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	17.6	1992	14.5	8.8	1992	8.4	5.3	1992
Portugal	1996	15.2	...	...	...	...	17.4	19.8	1997	...	...	...	...	...	...

Country	1. Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS, end 2001					2. AIDS orphans 2001	3. AIDS deaths 2001	4. Population 2001 (thousands)	
	Adults and children	Adults (15-49)	Adults (15-49) rate (%)	Women (15-49)	Children (0-14)	Orphans (0-14) currently living	Deaths Adults and children	Total	Adults (15-49)
Slovenia	280	280	<0.1	<100	<100	...	<100	1,985	1,047
Spain	130,000	130,000	0.5	26,000	1,300	...	2,300	39,921	20,794
Sweden	3,300	3,300	0.1	880	<100	...	<100	8,833	4,012
Switzerland	19,000	19,000	0.5	6,000	300	...	<100	7,170	3,437
TFYR Macedonia	<100	<100	<0.1	<100	<100	...	<100	2,044	1,079
United Kingdom	34,000	34,000	0.1	7,400	550	...	460	59,542	28,559
Yugoslavia	10,000	10,000	0.2	...	...	...	<100	10,538	5,341
North Africa & Middle East	500,000	460,000	0.3	250,000	35,000	65,000	30,000	349,142	180,506
Algeria	...	13,000*	0.1*	...	...	...	...	30,841	16,779
Bahrain	<1000	<1000	0.3	150	...	...	...	652	390
Cyprus	<1000	<1000	0.3	150	...	...	...	790	396
Egypt	8,000	8,000	<0.1	780	...	...	...	69,080	36,301
Iraq	<1000	<1000	<0.1	150	...	...	...	23,584	11,527
Israel	...	2,700	0.1	...	...	...	...	6,172	3,067
Jordan	<1000	<1000	<0.1	150	...	...	...	5,051	2,561
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,971	1,123
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,556	1,949
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	7,000	7,000	0.20	1,100	...	...	...	5,408	2,952
Morocco	13,000	13,000	0.10	2,000	...	...	...	30,430	16,373
Oman	1,300	1,300	0.10	200	...	...	...	2,622	1,211
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	575	350
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,028	9,667
Sudan	450,000	410,000	2.60	230,000	30,000	62,000	23,000	31,809	15,496
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,610	8,481
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,562	5,392
Turkey	...	3,700*	<0.1*	...	...	...	...	67,632	36,857
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,654	1,533
Yemen	9,900	9,900	0.1	1,500	...	...	...	19,114	8,098
North America	950,000	940,000	0.6	190,000	10,000	320,000	15,000	316,941	161,413
Canada	55,000	55,000	0.3	14,000	<500	-0	<500	31,015	16,164
United States of America	900,000	890,000	0.6	180,000	10,000	-0	15,000	285,926	145,249
Caribbean	420,000	400,000	2.3	210,000	20,000	250,000	40,000	32,489	17,183
Bahamas	6,200	6,100	3.5	2,700	<100	2,900	610	308	170
Barbados	...	2,000*	1.2*	...	...	...	...	268	154
Cuba	3,200	3,200	<0.1	830	<100	1,000	120	11,237	6,121
Dominican Republic	130,000	120,000	2.5	61,000	4,700	33,000	7,800	8,507	4,561
Haiti	250,000	240,000	6.1	120,000	12,000	200,000	30,000	8,270	4,053
Jamaica	20,000	18,000	1.2	7,200	800	5,100	980	2,598	1,376
Trinidad and Tobago	17,000	17,000	2.5	5,600	300	3,600	1,200	1,300	748
Latin America	1,500,000	1,400,000	0.5	430,000	40,000	330,000	60,000	488,031	262,151
Argentina	130,000	130,000	0.7	30,000	3,000	25,000	1,800	37,488	18,741
Belize	2,500	2,200	2.0	1,000	180	950	300	231	119
Bolivia	4,600	4,500	0.1	1,200	160	1,000	290	8,516	4,131
Brazil	610,000	600,000	0.7	220,000	13,000	130,000	8,400	172,559	96,894
Chile	20,000	20,000	0.3	4,300	<500	4,100	220	15,402	8,121
Colombia	140,000	140,000	0.4	20,000	4,000	21,000	5,600	42,803	23,003
Costa Rica	11,000	11,000	0.6	2,800	320	3,000	890	4,112	2,204
Ecuador	20,000	19,000	0.3	5,100	660	7,200	1,700	12,880	6,874
El Salvador	24,000	23,000	0.6	6,300	830	13,000	2,100	6,400	3,289
Guatemala	67,000	63,000	1.0	27,000	4,800	32,000	5,200	11,687	5,459
Guyana	18,000	17,000	2.7	8,500	800	4,200	1,300	763	432
Honduras	57,000	54,000	1.6	27,000	3,000	14,000	3,300	6,575	3,214
Mexico	150,000	150,000	0.3	32,000	3,600	27,000	4,200	100,368	54,019
Nicaragua	5,800	5,600	0.2	1,500	210	2,000	400	5,208	2,539
Panama	25,000	25,000	1.5	8,700	800	8,100	1,900	2,899	1,549
Paraguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,636	2,836
Peru	53,000	51,000	0.4	13,000	1,500	17,000	3,900	26,093	13,878
Surinam	3,700	3,600	1.2	1,800	190	1,700	330	419	238
Uruguay	6,300	6,200	0.3	1,400	100	3,100	<500	3,361	1,625
Venezuela	...	62,000*	0.5*	...	...	...	...	24,632	12,985

Country	5. Ranges of uncertainty around estimates						6. HIV prevalence rate (%) in young people (15–24)			
	Adults and children living with HIV/AIDS, end 2001		Deaths in adults (15–49) 2001		Deaths in children (0–14) 2001		Female		Male	
	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate	Low estimate	High estimate
Slovenia	170	390	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	100,000	150,000	1,800	2,600	...	...	0.19	0.29	0.41	0.62
Sweden	2,600	4,000	<100	<100	...	...	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.08
Switzerland	15,000	23,000	<100	<100	<100	<100	0.32	0.47	0.37	0.55
TFYR Macedonia	<100	<100	<100	<100	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	27,000	41,000	360	540	<100	<100	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.12
Yugoslavia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa & Middle East	320,000	680,000	16,000	32,000	3,900	8,100	0.23	0.41	0.08	0.15
Algeria	8,600	18,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	3,000	8,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	650	1,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4,600	9,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	8,600	18,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	850	1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	280,000	580,000	11,000	23,000	3,900	8,100	2.04	4.23	0.70	1.46
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	6,400	13,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America	760,000	1,100,000	12,000	18,000	<100	<100	0.16	0.29	0.33	0.58
Canada	44,000	66,000	<500	<500	<100	<100	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.33
United States of America	720,000	1,100,000	12,000	18,000	<100	<100	0.18	0.27	0.38	0.57
Caribbean	290,000	520,000	23,000	44,000	4,600	9,000	1.78	3.17	1.42	2.43
Bahamas	4,600	9,500	360	740	<100	<100	1.97	4.09	1.72	3.56
Barbados	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	2,100	4,400	120	180	<100	<100	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.12
Dominican Republic	100,000	150,000	5,600	8,300	720	1,100	2.22	3.30	1.69	2.51
Haiti	190,000	390,000	16,000	32,000	3,700	7,700	3.22	6.69	2.64	5.48
Jamaica	13,000	22,000	690	1,000	<100	130	0.69	1.03	0.66	0.98
Trinidad and Tobago	15,000	30,000	690	1,400	<100	140	2.09	4.37	1.56	3.27
Latin America	1,200,000	1,800,000	42,000	80,000	3,500	6,600	0.26	0.46	0.39	0.69
Argentina	110,000	170,000	1,500	4,500	<100	200	0.27	0.40	0.69	1.03
Belize	2,300	3,400	220	330	<100	<100	1.59	2.39	0.88	1.32
Bolivia	3,000	6,200	170	350	<100	<100	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.15
Brazil	490,000	730,000	7,000	20,000	330	1,500	0.38	0.58	0.51	0.77
Chile	11,000	23,000	160	1,000	<100	<100	0.08	0.17	0.23	0.48
Colombia	94,000	190,000	3,400	7,000	250	520	0.12	0.25	0.55	1.15
Costa Rica	7,200	15,000	540	1,100	<100	<100	0.18	0.36	0.38	0.79
Ecuador	13,000	27,000	1,000	2,100	<100	170	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.41
El Salvador	16,000	32,000	1,200	2,600	<100	210	0.23	0.48	0.50	1.04
Guatemala	44,000	91,000	2,800	5,800	590	1,200	0.55	1.14	0.59	1.22
Guyana	11,000	24,000	750	1,600	<100	200	2.60	5.41	2.13	4.43
Honduras	46,000	68,000	2,100	3,200	540	810	1.20	1.80	0.96	1.44
Mexico	97,000	170,000	3,600	8,000	<100	600	0.07	0.12	0.26	0.47
Nicaragua	3,800	7,800	230	480	<100	<100	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.31
Panama	18,000	33,000	1,200	2,200	<100	<100	0.90	1.60	1.35	2.40
Paraguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.16
Peru	38,000	68,000	2,600	4,600	210	370	0.13	0.23	0.30	0.53
Surinam	2,400	5,100	190	400	<100	<100	0.99	2.05	0.79	1.64
Uruguay	5,000	7,500	<500	<500	<100	<100	0.16	0.24	0.42	0.63
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.74

7. HIV prevalence (%), selected populations

Country	Women in antenatal care clinics: urban areas				Women in antenatal care clinics: outside major urban areas				Male STI patients: major urban areas				Female sex workers: major urban areas					
	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Year	Median	Min.	Max.		
	Slovenia	1995	0.00	<i>n</i>	1996	0.00	<i>n</i>	
Spain	1997	0.1	0.1	0.2	1996	0.15	<i>n</i>	1995	5.80	<i>n</i>	0.70	7.80	1995	2.0	<i>n</i>	...
Sweden	1995	0.01	<i>n</i>	1991	0.17	<i>n</i>	
Switzerland	1997	1.80	0.00	10.3	
TFYR Macedonia	
United Kingdom	1997	0.2	0.0	0.5	1997	0.0	0.0	0.1	1997	0.70	...	...	1991	0.0	...	...
Yugoslavia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa & Middle East																		
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1988	1.2	0.4	1.9
Bahrain	1998	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	1998	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	1993	0.0	0.0	0.0	1999	0.00	0.00	0.00	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Iraq	...	...	...	...	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1997	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	1995	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	1998	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	1999	0.1	0.0	0.7	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1999	0.40	0.10	1.30	...	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	1998	0.5	0.5	0.5	1998	3.8	3.5	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	1993	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1999	0.00	0.00	0.00	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	2000	0.2	0.2	0.2	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1992	0.10	...	...	1995	0.0	<i>n</i>	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America																		
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caribbean																		
Bahamas	1995	3.6	3.6	3.6	1993	3.6	3.6	3.6	1990	8.40	8.40	8.40	1990	44.4	44.4	44.4		
Barbados	1996	1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	...	1988	4.70	4.70	4.70	...	...	...	...
Cuba	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1991	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	1999	1.2	1.2	1.2	1999	2.1	1.1	4.5	1999	4.40	4.40	4.40	1999	3.5	2.4	6.6		
Haiti	2000	3.8	3.8	3.8	2001	3.4	0.0	6.1	2000	15.0	15.0	15.0	1992	65.0	65.0	65.0		
Jamaica	1997	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	2000	3.00	3.00	3.00	1997	5.0	5.0	5.0
Trinidad and Tobago	1999	3.4	3.0	3.8	...	...	...	...	1996	5.80	5.80	5.80	1988	13.0	13.0	13.0
Latin America																		
Argentina	1998	0.9	0.3	1.2	1998	0.2	0.0	0.5	1998	10.8	10.8	10.80	1993	2.6	2.6	2.6		
Belize	1995	2.3	2.3	2.3	2000	1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	1997	0.5	0.5	0.5	1988	0.0	0.0	0.0	1997	2.00	2.00	2.00	1997	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Brazil	2000	1.6	0.1	4.0	2000	0.4	0.4	0.4	1996	1.50	1.00	1.90	1998	17.8	17.8	17.8		
Chile	1999	0.1	0.1	0.1	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1999	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	...
Colombia	2000	0.1	0.1	0.1	2000	0.1	0.1	0.2	2000	0.10	0.10	0.10	1994	0.9	0.6	1.1		
Costa Rica	1997	0.3	0.3	0.3	1997	0.1	0.1	0.1	1994	3.10	3.10	3.10	1995	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Ecuador	2001	0.7	0.0	1.3	...	...	...	...	1993	3.60	3.60	3.60	2001	1.1	1.0	1.7
El Salvador	1997	0.2	0.2	0.3	...	...	...	...	1996	5.70	5.30	6.00	1993	1.1	1.1	1.1
Guatemala	1998	0.9	0.4	1.4	1999	0.0	0.0	1.0	1991	0.70	0.70	0.70	1998	4.7	4.7	4.7		
Guyana	1997	3.8	3.8	3.8	...	...	...	...	1997	25.0	25.0	25.0	2000	45.0	45.0	45.0
Honduras	1998	2.9	0.7	5.0	1998	3.0	3.0	3.0	1991	11.2	11.2	11.2	1999	7.7	7.7	7.7		
Mexico	1994	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	2000	17.4	17.4	17.4	1999	0.3	0.3	0.3
Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1990	1.6	1.6	1.6
Panama	1994	0.3	0.3	0.3	1997	0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	1992	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1987	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peru	1999	0.3	0.3	0.3	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1990	18.7	18.7	18.7	1998	1.6	1.6	1.6		
Surinam	1998	1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	...	1990	1.10	1.10	1.10	1990	2.6	2.6	2.6
Uruguay	1991	0.0	0.0	0.0	1991	0.0	0.0	0.0	1991	1.30	1.30	1.30	1997	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Venezuela	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	1996	1.1	1.1	1.1

7. HIV prevalence (%) con't.					8. Knowledge and behaviour indicators										
Country	Injecting drug users: major urban areas				Don't know that a healthy-looking person can be infected with HIV/AIDS (%) (15-24)		Median age at first sex (20-24)			Reported higher-risk sex for adults (15-49) in the last year (%)			Reported condom use for adults (15-24) at last higher-risk sex (%)		
	Year	Median	Min.	Max.	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year	Male	Female	Year
Slovenia	1996	0.6	...	...	...	...	17.0	18.0	1994	12.4	6.2	1996	16.9	17.9	1996
Spain	1996	31.0	...	...	...	...	18.7	20.1	1995	18.0	4.8	1995	49.4 e	32.5	1996
Sweden	1995	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	17.1	mid-1990s	13.0	7.0	1989	...	...	...
Switzerland	1997	1.4	0.0	16.7	...	...	18.3	18.6	1994	15.9	8.1	1994	56.7	36.9	1994
TFYR Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1997	3.4	...	...	...	...	17.1	17.4	1991	26.9	6.8	1991	23.2	17.5	1991
Yugoslavia	...	...	...	...	34.8	2000	...	...	...	36.3	16.7	1997	35.7	44.0	1997
North Africa & Middle East															
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	...	...	...	...	43.0	1997	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4a	...	1996	69.3a	...	1996
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	1.0	1995	20.0	16.7	1995
Syrian Arab Republic	1999	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	1997	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1992	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	1998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America															
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.8	mid-1990s	8.4	6.0	1997	72.3	71.9	1997
United States of America	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.2	mid-1990s	11.0amx	...	1997	65.0 amx	...	1997
Caribbean															
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	...	...	...	...	9.6	2000	...	...	...	48.6	14.4	1996	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	11.2	2000	...	18.7	1996	14.8 k	9.8	1995	44.5	12.4	1996
Haiti	...	...	...	...	32.0	2000	...	18.2	2000	55.4	31.9	2000	25.5 h	14.4 h	2000
Jamaica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.1	1997	...	...	...	...	38.3	1997
Trinidad and Tobago	...	...	...	...	5.1	2000	...	19.4	1987	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America															
Argentina	1995	92.0	92.0	92.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	< 55.0 a	...	1995
Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	...	...	...	45.6	2000	...	19.6	1998	28.3 k	...	1999	36.4 h	12.8 h	1998
Brazil	1999	42.0	42.0	42.0	21.0	1996	...	18.7	1996	37.9 w	14.1	1996	56.0	30.3	1996
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.0	6.0	1997	33.0	18.0	1997
Colombia	...	...	...	...	15.8	2000	...	18.4	2000	...	29.1 x	2000	...	23.0 h	2000
Costa Rica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.4	12.5	1995	55.3	42.0	1995
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	41.0	1999	...	19.3	1999	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	...	...	...	...	32.0	1998	...	18.7	1998	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	...	...	...	...	56.0	1995	...	19.0	1999	...	...	...	...	4.36	1999
Guyana	...	...	...	...	15.8	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	22.2	1996	15.7	18.4	1996	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.7	1987	15.4	...	1997	62.8 a	...	1997
Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	25.4	1998	15.8	18.1	1998	...	...	...	...	6.4 h	1998
Panama	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	...	...	...	...	26.7 d	1998	...	17.9	1996	...	...	...	...	79.1	1996
Peru	1990	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.2	2000	...	19.6	2000	13.6	1.5	1996	41.6 e	17.9	2000
Surinam	...	...	...	...	29.8	2000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1997	24.4	24.4	24.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Key to table of country-specific HIV/AIDS estimates and data, end 2001

- a the proportion of both sexes combined
- m the median of a number of subnational surveys
- u urban samples
- x underestimation of true value due to survey methodology
- w 15–59-year-olds
- * No country-specific models provided

HIV prevalence rate (%), data from selected populations

- r data from rural studies
- n a nationwide number without rural-urban breakdown

Don't know a healthy-looking person can be infected with HIV/AIDS (15–24) (%)

- b 15–49-year-olds
- c 15–19-year-olds
- d 15–35-year-olds

Median age when first sexually active (20–24)

- b 15–49-year-old females; 15–54-year-old males
- z 25–29-year-olds

Reported higher-risk sex for adults (15–49) in the last year (%)

- r non-cohabiting regular partners who are assumed to be 'high-risk'
- k 15–64-year-olds

Reported condom use for adults (15–49) during last higher-risk sexual act (%)

- e an older survey (based on the 1–4 years preceding the stated survey)
- h only those people who have heard of AIDS
- r non-cohabiting regular partners who are assumed to be 'high-risk'