

Proto-Indo-European Numerals

(PIE forms and selected reflexes, with Hungarian for contrast)

PIE	Skt	Gk	Lat	Goth*	OIr	Hung
1 *oykos, *oynos	ékas	heĩs	ũnus	ains	oĩn	egy
2 *dwōw	dvāu	dúō	duo	twai	da	kettő
3 *treyes	tráyas	treĩs	trēs	preis	tri	három
4 *k ^ω etwōres	catvāras	téttares	quattuor	fidwor	cethir	négy
5 *peŋk ^ω e	pāñca	pénte	quinque	fimf	cóic	öt
6 *seks	ṣái	héh	sex	saihs	sé	hat
7 *septiŋ	saptá	heptá	septem	sibun	secht n-	hét
8 *oktōw	aṣṭáu	oktō	octō	ahtau	ocht n-	nyolc
9 *newŋ	návva	ennéa	novem	niun	noín n-	kilenc
10 *de-kŋ	dásaa	déka	decem	taihun	deich n-	tíz
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*ŋ	→ a	a	em	un	n-	
*d	→ d	d	d	t	d	
*t	→ t	t	t	p	t	
*k	→ k / _{back} V	k	k	h	k	
	<i>c, ś elsewhere</i>					
*k ^ω	→ "	t	k ^ω (<i>qu</i>)	f	k	
*p	→ p	p	p	f	∅	
*s	→ s	<i>h initially,</i> <i>s elsewhere</i>	s	s	s	

* Grimm's Law applies in Gothic, as in all Germanic languages.

Note the systematic changes in consonant reflexes in this column.