

21.C URDU WRITING SYSTEM

1	باپ	bap father	14	لفظ	lefs word	27	سات	sat seven
2	بھولنا	bhulna forget	15	میز	mez table	28	ساتھ	sath with
3	بولنا	bolna say	16	نام	nam name	29	صرف	syrf only
4	فرض	ferz duty	17	ناراض	naraz dis- pleased	30	سب	seb all
5	فضل	fezl grace	18	نبض	nebzl pulse	31	سیر	seyr walk
6	کال	kal famine	19	نمک	nemek salt	32	تھان	than bolt
7	کھیت	khet field	20	نظر	nazer sight	33	تکلیف	teklif trouble
8	کتاب	kytab book	21	پھل	phel fruit	34	زور	zor strength
9	کم	kem less	22	پُرانا	pwrana old	35	زُکام	zwkam a cold
10	کَمبَل	kembel blanket	23	پنسل	pynsyl pencil	36	زِکر	zykr mention
11	کونسا	kawnsa which	24	پنکھا	penkha fan	37	زَمین	zemin land
12	کیسا	keysa how	25	رونا	rona weep	38	زرا	zera just
13	لیپنا	lipna plaster	26	صاف	saf clean	39	ضُرور	zerur surely

Identify the graphemes in the above data and list them with their allographs.

The vowel system of the language is as follows: i y a e u w e o ey ew

The forms given follow the style of printing from type. When handwritten, much more cursive forms are used. The spelling remains the same, but it is more difficult to identify the individual graphemes.